Major Syllable Patterns

Compound Words	sundown, someone
Inflectional <i>ing</i>	digging, singing
Er Syllables	bigger, better, batter, shopper, matter, brother
Closed Short-Vowel Syllables	napkin, picnic, address, hopping, summer
Open Long-Vowel Syllables	paper, prefix, tiger, solo, music
Final- <i>e</i> Long-Vowel Syllables	mistake, invite, locate, confuse
Vowel Digraphs	Long <i>a</i> -obtain, delay, neighbor
Vower Digraphs	Long <i>e</i> -freedom, teacher, neither, cookie
	Long <i>i</i> -brighten,
	Long <i>o</i> -toaster, elbow
	Long <i>u</i> -res cue , new er
Adjacent Vowel Syllables	quiet, ruin, poet, idea
<i>R</i> Vowels	/air/- p rair ie, a ware , ca nar y, where fore
	/ar/- article, heartbeat, forest
	/er/- per son, ear ly, dol lar , cir cle, wor thy, cour age, fur nish
	/eer/- appear, pioneer, severe, frontier
	/ire/- re quire
	/or/- orbit, reward, detour, surely
	, ,
Other Vowels	Long <i>OO</i> - loosen, improve, routine, canoe
	Short <i>oo</i> - wooden, cupful, couldn't,
	/aw/-awkward, audio, also
	/ow/ -tower, county
	/oy/- roy al, noi sy
Initial Schwa-a Pattern	again, alike, ahead, across, about astonish
Advanced Patterns	ture-cap ture
	sure- treasure
	tion-action
	sion=/shun/ possession
	sion = /zhun/ conclusion
	cial -special
	cient –ancient
	cious -precious)
	tious (cau tious)

Major syllable patterns are listed in approximate order of difficulty.

Copyright © 2019 by Thomas G. Gunning. All rights reserved.